

제 9주차 목회 서신

(Pastoral Epistles)

1. 목회서신이란?

- 1) 목회서신(Pastoral Epistles)은 디모데전서(1 Timothy), 디모데후서(2 Timothy), 디도서(Titus)를 가리킵니다.
- 2) "목회(Pastoral)"라는 명칭은 교회 지도자들과 공동체 질서에 대한 지침이 담겨 있기 때문에 붙여진 이름입니다.

2. 주요 특징

- 1) 개인에게 보내졌지만, 교회 공동체 전체를 위한 지침이기도 함.
- 2) 교회 조직, 직분(장로, 집사), 지도자의 자격, 이단 대처, 신앙생활의 윤리적 기준을 강조함.
- 3) 신앙과 진리, 경건한 삶, 선한 행위의 중요성을 반복 강조.

3. 각 서신의 핵심 주제

1) 디모데전서 (1 Timothy)

- (1) 에베소 교회를 목회하는 디모데를 위한 지침.
- (2) 거짓 교사 경계(1:3-7)
- (3) 공적 예배 규범(2장)
- (4) 감독과 집사의 자격(3장)
- (5) 경건과 신앙훈련 강조(4:7-8)
- (6) 교회 안에서 다양한 그룹(장로, 과부, 종 등)에 대한 규칙(5장)

2) 디모데후서 (2 Timothy)

- (1) 바울의 마지막 서신, 순교를 앞둔 유언과 같은 글.
- (2) 고난 속에서도 복음을 지킬 것을 당부.
- (3) 말씀을 전파하라는 사명 강조(4:2)
- (4) 끝까지 믿음을 지킬 것을 권면(4:7-8)

3) 디도서 (Titus)

- (1) 크레타 섬의 교회를 목회하는 디도를 위한 지침.
- (2) 장로 세움과 그 자격(1장)
- (3) 올바른 교훈과 건전한 삶의 모델 강조(2장)
- (4) 선한 행위를 삶으로 실천할 것(3장)

4. 목회서신의 신학적 메시지

- 1) 진리와 경건: 바른 교리를 따라 살아야 함(딤후 4:16)
- 2) 교회 질서: 교회는 질서 있게 운영되어야 함(딤후 1:5)
- 3) 지도자의 모범: 지도자는 삶과 신앙에서 본이 되어야 함(딤후 2:2)
- 4) 선한 행위: 신앙은 삶의 실천을 통해 드러나야 함(딤후 3:8)

5. 오늘날 적용

- 1) 교회의 리더십 기준 확립.
- 2) 건강한 교회 공동체 세움.
- 3) 신앙과 생활의 일치 강조.
- 4) 거짓 가르침에 대한 경계와 진리 수호.

요약 문장:

목회서신은 교회 지도자와 성도 모두에게 신앙, 진리, 경건, 질서를 세워 건강한 교회를 이루게 하는 지침서입니다.

Week 9: The Pastoral Epistles

1. What Are the Pastoral Epistles?

- 1) The Pastoral Epistles refer to 1 Timothy, 2 Timothy, and Titus.
- 2) They are called "pastoral" because they provide guidance for church leaders and the organization of the church community.

2. Key Characteristics

- 1) Although addressed to individuals, the letters are intended for the whole church.
- 2) Emphasize church structure, qualifications for leadership (elders, deacons), dealing with false teachers, and ethical standards for Christian living.
- 3) Repeatedly stress the importance of faith, truth, godliness, and good works.

3. Main Themes of Each Letter

1) 1 Timothy

- (1) Instructions to Timothy for pastoring the church in Ephesus.
- (2) Warning against false teachers (1:3-7).

- (3) Guidelines for public worship (Chapter 2).
- (4) Qualifications for overseers and deacons (Chapter 3).
- (5) Emphasis on godliness and spiritual training (4:7–8).
- (6) Rules for different groups within the church (elders, widows, slaves, etc.) (Chapter 5).

2) 2 Timothy

- (1) Paul's final letter, written shortly before his martyrdom.
- (2) Urges Timothy to remain faithful to the gospel despite suffering.
- (3) Strong emphasis on preaching the Word (4:2).
- (4) Encouragement to finish the race and keep the faith (4:7–8).

3) Titus

- (1) Instructions to Titus, who is pastoring churches on the island of Crete.
- (2) Appointing elders and qualifications for leadership (Chapter 1).
- (3) Emphasis on sound doctrine and being a model of godly living (Chapter 2).
- (4) Exhortation to practice good deeds (Chapter 3).

4. Theological Messages of the Pastoral Epistles

1) Truth and Godliness:

Live according to sound doctrine (1 Timothy 4:16).

2) Church Order:

The church must be organized properly (Titus 1:5).

3) Leadership Example:

Leaders must be examples in faith and life (2 Timothy 2:2).

4) Good Works:

True faith is evidenced by good deeds (Titus 3:8).

5. Application for Today

- 1) Establishing standards for church leadership.
- 2) Building healthy and orderly church communities.
- 3) Emphasizing the unity between faith and daily living.

4) Guarding against false teachings and preserving the truth.

Summary Sentence:

The Pastoral Epistles serve as a guidebook for establishing faith, truth, godliness, and order among both church leaders and believers to build a healthy church.

Minggu ke-9: Surat-Surat Pastoral

1. Apa Itu Surat-Surat Pastoral?

- 1) Surat-Surat Pastoral merujuk kepada 1 Timotius, 2 Timotius, dan Titus.
- 2) Disebut "pastoral" karena surat-surat ini memberikan panduan bagi para pemimpin gereja dan pengaturan komunitas gereja.

2. Karakteristik Utama

- 1) Meskipun ditujukan kepada individu, surat-surat ini diperuntukkan bagi seluruh jemaat.
- 2) Menekankan struktur gereja, kualifikasi kepemimpinan (penatua, diaken), penanganan ajaran sesat, dan standar etika kehidupan Kristen.
- 3) Berulang kali menekankan pentingnya iman, kebenaran, kesalehan, dan perbuatan baik.

3. Tema Utama dari Masing-Masing Surat

1) 1 Timotius

- (1) Instruksi kepada Timotius untuk menggembalakan gereja di Efesus.
- (2) Peringatan terhadap guru-guru palsu (1:3-7).
- (3) Pedoman untuk ibadah umum (Pasal 2).
- (4) Kualifikasi untuk uskup (penilik) dan diaken (Pasal 3).
- (5) Penekanan pada kesalehan dan pelatihan rohani (4:7-8).
- (6) Aturan bagi berbagai kelompok dalam gereja (penatua, janda, budak, dll.) (Pasal 5).

2) 2 Timotius

- (1) Surat terakhir Paulus, ditulis menjelang kemartirannya.
- (2) Mendorong Timotius untuk tetap setia pada Injil meskipun menghadapi penderitaan.

- (3) Penekanan kuat pada pemberitaan firman (4:2).
- (4) Dorongan untuk menyelesaikan pertandingan dan menjaga iman (4:7–8).

3) Titus

- (1) Instruksi kepada Titus yang menggembalakan gereja-gereja di pulau Kreta.
- (2) Pengangkatan penatua dan kualifikasi kepemimpinan (Pasal 1).
- (3) Penekanan pada doktrin yang sehat dan kehidupan yang saleh sebagai teladan (Pasal 2).
- (4) Ajakan untuk melakukan perbuatan baik (Pasal 3).

4. Pesan Teologis dari Surat-Surat Pastoral

- 1) Kebenaran dan Kesalehan: Hidup menurut ajaran yang sehat (1 Timotius 4:16).
- 2) Tata Tertib Gereja: Gereja harus diatur dengan tertib (Titus 1:5).
- 3) Keteladanan Kepemimpinan: Pemimpin harus menjadi teladan dalam iman dan kehidupan (2 Timotius 2:2).
- 4) Perbuatan Baik: Iman sejati dinyatakan melalui perbuatan baik (Titus 3:8).

5. Penerapan untuk Masa Kini

- 1) Menetapkan standar untuk kepemimpinan gereja.
- 2) Membangun komunitas gereja yang sehat dan tertib.
- 3) Menekankan kesatuan antara iman dan kehidupan sehari-hari.
- 4) Waspada terhadap ajaran palsu dan menjaga kebenaran.